

GLOSARIO / GLOSSARY



UNIDAD 1

Carreras y estudios

| | |
|-------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
| el aula | classroom |
| el grado | university degree |
| de Turismo | of Tourism |
| en Ciencias culinarias | in Culinary and |
| y gastronómicas | Gastronomic Sciences |
| el grado medio | vocational education and training |
| de Técnico en Cocina y Gastronomía | in Culinary Art and Gastronomy |
| el grado superior | certificate of higher education |
| en Agencias de Viajes | in Travel Agencies |
| en Gestión de Eventos | in Event Management |
| en Gestión de Alojamientos Turísticos | in Tourist Accommodation Management |
| hacer un grado | to do a degree |
| un máster | a master's degree |
| un voluntariado | volunteer work |
| impartir (una asignatura) | to teach (a subject) |
| máster | master's degree |
| en e-Turismo | in e-Tourism |
| en Turismo Internacional | in International Tourism |
| el máster oficial de Dirección de Empresas Turísticas | official master's degree in Tourism Business Management |
| mejorar (el nivel de un idioma) | improve (a language level) |
| el requisito | requirement |
| el semestre | semester |
| la universidad | university |
| el voluntariado | volunteer work |

Describir un parque nacional

| | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| el agua cristalina | clear water |
| antiguo/-a | ancient |
| contar con | to have |
| el contraste | contrast |
| la diversidad biológica | biodiversity |
| encontrarse al (sur, norte...) | to be to the (South, North...) |
| espectacular | spectacular |
| estar situado/-a | to be situated |
| ubicado/-a | located |
| famoso/-a | famous |
| fascinante | fascinating |
| grande | big |
| el hábitat (natural) | (natural) habitat |
| hermoso/-a | beautiful |
| la localidad | place |
| impresionante | astonishing |
| impresionar | to impress |
| el lugar ideal | ideal place |
| maravilloso/-a | wonderful |
| el paisaje | landscape |
| precioso/-a | beautiful |
| el recorrido | tour |
| volcánico/-a | volcanic |

Actividades en parques nacionales

| | |
|--------------------------|-------------------|
| atreverse | to dare |
| bañarse | to swim |
| el ciclismo (de montaña) | (mountain) biking |
| dar un paseo | to take a walk |
| disfrutar | to enjoy |

UNIT 1

Degrees and studies

| | |
|---------------------------------------------------------|--|
| classroom | |
| university degree | |
| of Tourism | |
| in Culinary and | |
| Gastronomic Sciences | |
| vocational education and training | |
| in Culinary Art and Gastronomy | |
| certificate of higher education | |
| in Travel Agencies | |
| in Event Management | |
| in Tourist Accommodation Management | |
| to do a degree | |
| a master's degree | |
| volunteer work | |
| to teach (a subject) | |
| master's degree | |
| in e-Tourism | |
| in International Tourism | |
| official master's degree in Tourism Business Management | |
| improve (a language level) | |
| requirement | |
| semester | |
| university | |
| volunteer work | |

Describe a national park

| | |
|--------------------------------|--|
| clear water | |
| ancient | |
| to have | |
| contrast | |
| biodiversity | |
| to be to the (South, North...) | |
| spectacular | |
| to be situated | |
| located | |
| famous | |
| fascinating | |
| big | |
| (natural) habitat | |
| beautiful | |
| place | |
| astonishing | |
| to impress | |
| ideal place | |
| wonderful | |
| landscape | |
| beautiful | |
| tour | |
| volcanic | |

Activities in national parks

| | |
|-------------------|--|
| to dare | |
| to swim | |
| (mountain) biking | |
| to take a walk | |
| to enjoy | |

el esquí alpino

esquiar

hacer | una excursión

senderismo

el montañismo

nadar

observar animales

practicar un deporte

el puenting

el rafting

el snowboard

subirse a un camello

ver | animales salvajes

el desove de la tortuga

alpine skiing

to ski

to make an excursion

to hike

mountaineering

to swim

to watch animals

to play a sport

bungee jumping

rafting

snowboarding

to get on a camel

to see wild animals

to watch a turtle spawn

Geografía

la altitud

la altura

el arrecife de coral

el canal

el cañón

la catarata

la costa

la frontera

la isla

la marea

la montaña

el océano

el pico

el planeta

la playa

el río

el salto de agua

la selva tropical

el volcán

Geography

altitude

height

coral reef

channel

canyon

waterfall

coast

border

island

tide

mountain

ocean

peak

planet

beach

river

waterfall

rainforest

volcano

Fauna

el ave

la ballena

la cabra montés

el camello

el cocodrilo

el jaguar

el mono

el pez (los peces)

el puma

el tapir

el tiburón

la tortuga

el tucán

Fauna

bird

whale

wild goat

camel

crocodile

jaguar

monkey

fish (pl. fish)

cougar

tapir

shark

turtle

toucan

Turismo y viajes

la agencia de viajes

el alojamiento

alojarse

el apartamento

apuntarse a una excursión

el atractivo turístico

la aventura

la barca

el camino

consultar

contratar

la costumbre

la cultura | azteca

 maya

Tourism and travel

travel agency

accommodation

to stay

apartment

to sign up for an excursion

tourist attraction

adventure

boat

way

to look something up

to hire

tradition

Aztec culture

Mayan culture

GLOSARIO / GLOSSARY

| | |
|-------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| el deporte extremo | extreme sport |
| descansar | to rest |
| el descanso | rest |
| descubrir | to discover |
| el destino | destination |
| el día libre | day off |
| elegir | to choose |
| emprender un viaje | to set off on a journey |
| escoger un destino | to choose a destination |
| el/la experto/-a | expert |
| explorar | to explore |
| el/la guía (local) | (local) guide |
| hacer un crucero | to take a cruise |
| hacer | to make |
| realidad un sueño | a dream come true |
| una reserva por internet | a reservation online |
| (el viaje) hecho a medida | tailor made (trip) |
| la herramienta | tool |
| improvisar | to improvise |
| informarse | to get information |
| ir a la aventura | to go on an adventure |
| irse a la playa | to go to the beach |
| de excursión | on an excursion |
| el lugar de residencia | place of residence |
| la llegada | arrival |
| mojarse | to get wet |
| la naturaleza | nature |
| los negocios | businesses |
| el ocio | leisure |
| olvidarse de algo | to forget something |
| la OMT (Organización Mundial del Turismo) | UNWTO (World Tourism Organization) |
| organizar un viaje | organize a trip |
| el paquete turístico | tour package |
| vacacional | vacation package |
| participar en un blog | to participate in a blog |
| perderse | to get lost |
| la pernoctación | overnight stay |
| pernoctar | to overnight |
| personalizar | to customize |
| planificar | to plan |
| la plataforma digital | digital platform |
| ponerse en contacto | to get in touch with |
| probar la comida | to try the food |
| recorrer | to tour |
| la relevancia histórica | historical relevance |
| la ruta | route |
| la salida | exit |
| el souvenir | souvenir |
| el traslado | transfer |
| el/la turista | adventurous tourist |
| convencional | conventional tourist |
| cultural | cultural tourist |
| gastronómico/-a | gastronomic tourist |
| vivir una experiencia | to live an experience |

El equipaje

| | |
|--------------------------|------------------|
| el bikini | bikini |
| las botas (de montaña) | (mountain) boots |
| la brújula | compass |
| la cámara fotográfica | camera |
| el chubasquero | raincoat |
| la crema solar | sun cream |
| la gorra | cap |
| el mapa | map |
| la mochila | backpack |
| los prismáticos | binoculars |
| el repelente de insectos | insect repellent |

Voluntariado

| | |
|-----------------------|--------------------|
| apoyar | to support |
| el cartel informativo | information poster |

Luggage

| | |
|------------------|------------------|
| bikini | bikini |
| (mountain) boots | (mountain) boots |
| compass | compass |
| camera | camera |
| raincoat | raincoat |
| sun cream | sun cream |
| cap | cap |
| map | map |
| backpack | backpack |
| binoculars | binoculars |
| insect repellent | insect repellent |

Volunteer work

| | |
|--------------------|--------------------|
| to support | to support |
| information poster | information poster |

| | |
|----------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| la conservación | conservation |
| hacer un voluntariado | to do volunteer work |
| unas prácticas | internships |
| la ONG (Organización No Gubernamental) | NGO (Non-Governmental Organization) |
| la protección | protection |
| el proyecto | project |
| el/la voluntario/-a | volunteer |

Saludarse

| | |
|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| abrazar(se) | to hug |
| el ámbito (profesional) | the (professional) field |
| el apretón de manos | handshake |
| el beso | kiss |
| chocar | to collide |
| compensar | to compensate |
| la comunicación no verbal | nonverbal communication |
| la costumbre | custom |
| la cultura empresarial | business culture |
| dar(se) la mano | to give the hand |
| un beso | a kiss |
| una palmada en el hombro | a pat on the shoulder |

| | |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------|
| el dilema | dilemma |
| el entorno laboral | work environment |
| la flexibilidad | flexibility |
| la frialdad | coldness |
| hacer una reverencia | to bow |
| juntar las palmas de las manos | to clasp the hands |
| mezclarse | to mix |
| la mirada | look |
| el mundo globalizado | globalized world |
| la norma | norm |
| la palma (de la mano) | palm (hand) |
| la peculiaridad cultural | cultural peculiarity |
| presentar a alguien | to introduce someone |
| presentarse | to introduce oneself |
| el protocolo | protocol |
| reivindicar | to claim |
| romper el protocolo | to break the protocol |
| saludarse | to say hello |
| el saludo | greeting |
| la simpatía | friendliness |
| la sonrisa | smile |
| tener cuidado | to be careful |
| el uso social | social use |

UNIDAD 2

Accidentes geográficos

| | |
|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| la bahía | bay |
| el bosque | forest |
| la caída de agua | waterfall |
| la cascada | waterfall |
| la caverna | cavern |
| el cerro | hill |
| la cima (de la montaña) | top (of the mountain) |
| la cordillera | mountain range |
| la costa | coast |
| la cueva | cave |
| el desierto | desert |
| la estepa | steppe |
| el golfo | gulf |
| el glaciar | glacier |
| la isla | island |
| el lago | lake |
| la montaña | mountain |
| la orilla | shore |
| el pantano | swamp |
| el pico | peak |

UNIT 2

Landforms

GLOSARIO / GLOSSARY

| | | | |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| el río | river | Puntos cardinales y localización | Cardinal points and location |
| el valle | valley | | |
| El clima | The climate | | |
| árido | arid | al lado de | next to |
| caluroso | hot | cerca de | close to |
| continental | continental | encontrarse | to be |
| desértico | desert | estar ubicado/-a | to be located |
| friό | cold | el este | east |
| húmedo | wet | el noroeste | northwest |
| mediterráneo | Mediterranean | el norte | the north |
| seco | dry | el oeste | west |
| templado | temperate | el sur | the south |
| tropical | tropical | el sureste | southeast |
| Meteorología | Meteorology | | |
| la época de lluvias | | | |
| | seca | acampar | to camp |
| está despejado | | alojarse | to stay |
| | nublado | alquilar un coche | to rent a car |
| hace calor | | bañarse | to swim |
| | frío | bordear un lugar | to skirt a place |
| | sol | dormir en una tienda | to sleep in a tent |
| | viento | de campana | |
| hay humedad | | hacer una parada | |
| | lluvias | ir de excursión | |
| | precipitaciones | nadar | |
| | temperaturas | navegar | |
| | (altas/bajas) | tomar el sol | |
| el hielo | ice | | |
| la humedad | moisture | | |
| llover | to rain | | |
| la lluvia | rain | | |
| el monzón | monsoon | Enfatizadores | Emphasizers |
| nevar | to snow | alucinante | awesome |
| la nieve | snow | espectacular | spectacular |
| la precipitación | precipitation | fantástico/-a | fantastic |
| soplar el viento | wind blowing | fascinante | fascinating |
| la temperatura | temperature | gigantesco/-a | gigantic |
| el viento fuerte | strong wind | horrible | horrible |
| | moderado | impresionante | awesome |
| | suave | increíble | amazing |
| | | inolvidable | unforgettable |
| | | maravilloso/-a | wonderful |
| | | precioso/-a | beautiful |
| | | regio/-a (Argentina y Uruguay) | excellent |
| Estaciones | Seasons | | |
| el invierno | winter | | |
| la primavera | spring | | |
| el otoño | autumn (GB) / fall (US) | | |
| el verano | summer | | |
| Rutas | Routes | | |
| el alquiler de coches | car rental | UNIDAD 3 | UNIT 3 |
| la atracción | attraction | Departamentos | Departments |
| la autopista | highway | el Centro de Reservas | Reservation Centre |
| la carretera | road | el departamento | |
| el desvío | detour | Comercial | Commercial department |
| el embarcadero | peer | de Administración y Finanzas | Administration and Finance department |
| el entorno | environment | de Bebidas y Alimentos | Beverages and Food department |
| el fósil | fossil | de Compras | Shopping department |
| la hostería | inn | de Cocina y Pastelería | Cooking and Pastry department |
| el interés científico | scientific interest | de Contabilidad | Accounting department |
| el kilómetro | kilometre | de Eventos y Banquetes | Events and Banquets department |
| el mirador | viewpoint | de Housekeeping | Housekeeping department |
| el panorama | panorama | de Informática | IT department |
| la pista | track | de Mantenimiento | Maintenance department |
| la proveeduría | grocery store | de Marketing | Marketing department |
| el recorrido | tour | de Operaciones | Operations department |
| el rincón | corner | de Recepción | Reception department |
| la valija | suitcase | de Ventas | Sales department |
| la villa | villa | | |
| la zona | area | Cargos y profesiones | Positions and professions |
| | | el/la aprendiz/-a | apprentice |
| | | el/la barman | bartender |
| | | el/la botones | bellboy |

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| | |
|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| el/la camarero/-a de piso | floor staff |
| el/la chef | chef |
| el/la comercial | salesperson |
| el/la contable | accountant |
| el/la empleado/-a | employee |
| el/la gerente | manager |
| el/la jefe/-a | boss |
| el/la recepcionista | receptionist |
| el/la técnico/-a de informática | computer technician |
| el/la turooperador/-a | tour operator |

Tareas y funciones en un hotel

analizar un informe
 archivar un informe
 asignar las llaves
 atender las quejas
 ayudar con el equipaje
 calcular un presupuesto
 cambiar divisas
 contratar a alguien
 controlar la calidad de los productos
 cuidar los detalles
 dar instrucciones
 efectuar el registro de entradas y salidas
 elaborar un menú
 elegir la decoración
 encargarse de la administración
 establecer las condiciones de pago
 evaluar
 fijar los precios
 formalizar un contrato
 gestionar
 lavar a mano
 limpiar las habitaciones
 llevar la coordinación de las compras
 los pagos y cobros
 un departamento
 mantener la higiene
 montar una sala
 negociar con los proveedores
 organizar un evento
 poner por escrito
 recibir a los clientes
 recomendar
 registrar
 ser responsable de servir
 supervisar el presupuesto

Cualidades y habilidades

dársele bien / mal algo
 dominar un idioma
 empatizar
 saber escuchar idiomas
 hablar en público
 hacer presentaciones
 ser agradable en el trato
 amable
 buen(a) comunicador(a)
 competente
 cortés

| | |
|---------------------------|---------------------|
| el/la camarero/-a de piso | floor staff |
| chef | chef |
| comercial | salesperson |
| contable | accountant |
| empleado/-a | employee |
| gerente | manager |
| jefe/-a | boss |
| recepcionista | receptionist |
| técnico/-a de informática | computer technician |
| turooperador/-a | tour operator |

Tasks and functions in a hotel

to analyse a report
 to archive a report
 to assign the keys
 to deal with complaints
 to help with the luggage
 to calculate a budget
 to change currencies
 to hire someone
 to control the quality of products
 to take care of the details
 to give instructions
 to register the check-in and check-out
 to elaborate a menu
 to choose the decoration
 to manage the administration
 to set the payment terms
 to evaluate
 to set the prices
 to formalize a contract
 to manage
 to hand wash
 to clean the rooms
 to coordinate the shopping
 to be in charge of payments and collections
 to manage a department
 to keep the hygiene
 to set up a room
 to negotiate with suppliers
 to organize an event
 to put in writing
 to receive customers
 to recommend
 to register
 to be responsible for serving
 to supervise a budget

Qualities and skills

to do well/bad something
 to master a language
 to empathize
 to know how to listen
 languages
 how to speak in public
 make presentations
 to be pleasant
 kind
 a good
 communicator
 competent
 polite

| | |
|------------------------------|---------------------------|
| creativo/-a | creative |
| descortés | impolite |
| optimista | optimistic |
| organizado/-a | organised |
| simpático/-a | nice |
| sociable | sociable |
| sonreír | to smile |
| tener buena presencia | to have a good appearance |
| capacidad de negociación | negotiation skills |
| conocimientos de informática | computer knowledge |

El hotel

| | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|
| la azotea | rooftop |
| el bar chill-out | chill-out bar |
| el cambio (de divisas) | (currency) exchange |
| la contraseña de la wifi | wi-fi password |
| el equipaje | luggage |
| el formulario | form |
| la higiene | hygiene |
| el huésped | guest |
| la instalación | facility |
| la llave | key |
| el menú gastronómico | gastronomic menu |
| el producto local | local product |
| el/la proveedor(a) | provider |
| la relación calidad-precio | value for money |
| el registro de entradas y salidas | check-ins and check-outs |
| la ropa blanca | linen |
| la temporada | alta baja media |
| el turno (de la cena) | high season low season middle season (dinner) shift |
| la vista | sight |

Eventos

| | |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------|
| el acontecimiento | event |
| el aniversario corporativo | corporate anniversary |
| la atención personalizada | personalized attention |
| la boda | wedding |
| la cata de vinos | wine tasting |
| la celebración | celebration |
| el cóctel | cocktail |
| el congreso | congress |
| la conmemoración | commemoration |
| la disponibilidad | availability |
| el entretenimiento | entertainment |
| el espíritu de equipo | team spirit |
| el evento | event |
| la expectativa | expectation |
| la felicitación (de Navidad) | (Christmas) greetings |
| la jornada de team building | team building day |
| el material de escritorio | desk material |
| la megafonía | public address |
| la oferta gastronómica | gastronomic offer |
| la pantalla | screen |
| la presentación de un producto | presentation of a product |
| el presupuesto | budget |
| la reunión de trabajo | work meeting |
| la sala (de convenciones) | (convention) room |
| la sede social | headquarters |

UNIDAD 4

Ocio y espectáculos

| | |
|-------------------|------------------|
| el baile | dance |
| el ballet clásico | classical ballet |

| | |
|--------------------|--------------------|
| creative | creative |
| impolite | impolite |
| optimistic | optimistic |
| organised | organised |
| nice | nice |
| sociable | sociable |
| to smile | to smile |
| to have | to have |
| a good appearance | a good appearance |
| negotiation skills | negotiation skills |
| computer knowledge | computer knowledge |

The hotel

| | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| rooftop | rooftop |
| chill-out bar | chill-out bar |
| (currency) exchange | (currency) exchange |
| wi-fi password | wi-fi password |
| luggage | luggage |
| form | form |
| hygiene | hygiene |
| guest | guest |
| facility | facility |
| key | key |
| gastronomic menu | gastronomic menu |
| local product | local product |
| provider | provider |
| value for money | value for money |
| check-ins and check-outs | check-ins and check-outs |
| linen | linen |
| high season | high season |
| low season | low season |
| middle season | middle season |
| (dinner) shift | (dinner) shift |
| sight | sight |

Events

| | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| event | event |
| corporate anniversary | corporate anniversary |
| personalized attention | personalized attention |
| wedding | wedding |
| wine tasting | wine tasting |
| celebration | celebration |
| cocktail | cocktail |
| congress | congress |
| commemoration | commemoration |
| availability | availability |
| entertainment | entertainment |
| team spirit | team spirit |
| event | event |
| expectation | expectation |
| (Christmas) greetings | (Christmas) greetings |
| team building day | team building day |
| desk material | desk material |
| public address | public address |
| gastronomic offer | gastronomic offer |
| screen | screen |
| presentation of a product | presentation of a product |
| budget | budget |
| work meeting | work meeting |
| (convention) room | (convention) room |
| headquarters | headquarters |

UNIT 4

Leisure and entertainment

| | |
|------------------|------------------|
| dance | dance |
| classical ballet | classical ballet |

GLOSARIO / GLOSSARY

| | |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| el club | club |
| la comedia | comedy |
| las compras | shopping |
| el concierto | jazz concert |
| | classical music concert |
| | opera concert |
| | pop concert |
| | rock concert |
| la conferencia | lecture |
| la danza contemporánea | contemporary dance |
| el drama | drama |
| la discoteca | disco |
| el espectáculo | show |
| la exposición | exhibition |
| el largometraje | feature film |
| el museo | museum |
| el musical | musical |
| la obra de teatro | play |
| la ópera | opera |
| el parque de atracciones | amusement park |
| la película | action movie |
| | sci-fi movie |
| | horror movie |
| | comedy |
| | thriller |
| | romantic movie |
| el teatro | theatre |
| la visita guiada | guided tour |

| | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Comprar entradas | | |
| | agotarse (las entradas) | |
| el | anfiteatro | amphitheatre |
| el | asiento | seat |
| la | butaca | seat |
| | comprar por/en internet | to buy online |
| la | entrada | ticket |
| el | entresuelo | mezzanine |
| el | escenario | stage |
| la | fila | line |
| la | localidad | seat |
| | pagar con tarjeta de crédito | to pay by credit card |
| | de débito | by debit card |
| | en efectivo | in cash |
| el | palco | box |
| la | platea | main floor |
| el | rango (de precios) | range (of prices) |
| la | taquilla | box office |

| | | |
|--------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Describir cuadros | | |
| la | acuarela | watercolour |
| | al fondo | at the back |
| | colorear | to colour |
| los | colores fuertes | strong colours |
| | vivos | lively colours |
| la | composición | composition |
| el | cuadro | picture |
| el | dibujo | drawing |
| el | estilo costumbrista | costumbrist style |
| | impresionista | impressionist style |
| el | fondo | background |
| la | luz | light |
| la | pintura al aire libre | outdoor painting |
| el | primer/segundo plano | foreground/background |
| el | retrato | portrait |
| la | técnica pictórica | pictorial technique |

| | | |
|------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| Visitas guiadas | | |
| | acompañar | to go / come with |
| | dar la bienvenida | to welcome |
| | las gracias | to thank |

| | |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| club | comedy |
| shopping | shopping |
| jazz concert | jazz concert |
| classical music concert | classical music concert |
| opera concert | opera concert |
| pop concert | pop concert |
| rock concert | rock concert |
| lecture | lecture |
| contemporary dance | contemporary dance |
| drama | drama |
| disco | disco |
| show | show |
| exhibition | exhibition |
| feature film | feature film |
| museum | museum |
| musical | musical |
| play | play |
| opera | opera |
| amusement park | amusement park |
| action movie | action movie |
| sci-fi movie | sci-fi movie |
| horror movie | horror movie |
| comedy | comedy |
| thriller | thriller |
| romantic movie | romantic movie |
| theatre | theatre |
| guided tour | guided tour |

| | | |
|-----------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|
| To buy tickets | | |
| | sold out (tickets) | |
| el | anfiteatro | amphitheatre |
| el | asiento | seat |
| la | butaca | seat |
| | comprar por/en internet | to buy online |
| la | entrada | ticket |
| el | entresuelo | mezzanine |
| el | escenario | stage |
| la | fila | line |
| la | localidad | seat |
| | pagar con tarjeta de crédito | to pay by credit card |
| | de débito | by debit card |
| | en efectivo | in cash |
| el | palco | box |
| la | platea | main floor |
| el | rango (de precios) | range (of prices) |
| la | taquilla | box office |

| | | |
|--------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Describe pictures | | |
| | watercolour | |
| la | acuarela | at the back |
| | al fondo | to colour |
| | colorear | strong colours |
| los | colores fuertes | lively colours |
| | vivos | composition |
| la | composición | picture |
| el | cuadro | drawing |
| el | dibujo | costumbrist style |
| el | estilo costumbrista | impressionist style |
| | impresionista | background |
| el | fondo | light |
| la | luz | outdoor painting |
| la | pintura al aire libre | foreground/background |
| el | primer/segundo plano | portrait |
| el | retrato | pictorial technique |

| | | |
|---------------------|---------------------|--|
| Guided tours | | |
| | to go / come with | |
| | acompañar | |
| | dar la bienvenida | |
| | las gracias | |

| | |
|---------|-----------------|
| la sala | tener el placer |
|---------|-----------------|

| | |
|------|-------------------------|
| room | to have the pleasure of |
|------|-------------------------|

UNIDAD 5

El restaurante

| | |
|--------------------------------|---------------|
| la alta cocina | |
| el banquete de boda | |
| el brindis | |
| el/la camarero/-a | |
| la carta | |
| la cocina casera | |
| | regional |
| el/la cocinero/-a repostero/-a | |
| el/la chef de cocina | |
| la cuenta | |
| la elaboración | |
| la estrella Michelin | |
| el/la maître | |
| el menú (del día) | |
| el plato | |
| el primer/segundo plato | |
| el salón para banquetes | |
| | celebraciones |
| el/la sumiller | |

UNIT 5

The restaurant

| | |
|------------------------|--|
| haute cuisine | |
| wedding banquet | |
| toast | |
| waiter / waitress | |
| menu | |
| home cooking | |
| regional cuisine | |
| pastry chef | |
| head chef | |
| bill (GB) / check (US) | |
| elaboration | |
| Michelin star | |
| head waiter / waitress | |
| menu (of the day) | |
| dish | |
| first/second course | |
| banquet hall | |
| special events hall | |
| sommelier | |

Tareas en el restaurante

| | |
|-------------------------------|---------|
| acomodar a los clientes | |
| aconsejar al cliente | |
| atender las quejas | |
| crear la carta | |
| dirigir el equipo | |
| elaborar la carta | |
| | el menú |
| encargarse del abastecimiento | |
| establecer precios | |
| maridar un vino con un plato | |
| preparar la mesa | |
| recibir a los clientes | |
| retirar la mesa | |
| servir | |
| sugerir un vino | |
| tomar la comanda | |

Tasks in the restaurant

| | |
|----------------------------|---------------------|
| to seat the patrons | |
| to advise the patron | |
| to take care of complaints | |
| to design the menu | |
| to manage the team | |
| to design the menu | |
| | the menu of the day |
| to take care of the supply | |
| to set prices | |
| to pair a wine with a dish | |
| to set up the table | |
| to welcome patrons | |
| to clear the table | |
| to serve | |
| to suggest a wine | |
| to take the order | |

En la mesa

la cristalería

| | |
|--------------------------|-------|
| la copa de vino blanco | |
| | tinto |

la cubería

| | |
|------------------------------|-----------------|
| la cuchara para la sopa | |
| la cucharilla para el postre | |
| el cuchillo para la carne | |
| | para el pan |
| | para el primero |
| la pala para el pescado | |
| el tenedor para la carne | |
| | para el pescado |
| | para el primero |

la mantelería

| | |
|---------------|--|
| el mantel | |
| la servilleta | |

la vajilla

| | |
|------------------------|---------|
| el plato de ensalada | |
| | del pan |
| | hondo |
| | llano |

crockery

| | |
|-------------|--|
| salad plate | |
| bread plate | |
| deep plate | |
| plate | |

GLOSARIO / GLOSSARY

Platos y alimentos

| | |
|---------------------|--------------------------------|
| el ajo | garlic |
| el arroz | rice |
| el bacalao | cod |
| el bogavante | lobster |
| la carne | meat |
| la cebolla | onion |
| el ceviche | ceviche |
| el cordero | lamb |
| la ensalada | salad |
| el flan | cream caramel |
| la fruta del tiempo | seasonal fruit |
| la gamba | prawn (GB) / shrimp (US) |
| el gazpacho | gazpacho |
| el helado de fresa | strawberry ice cream |
| de chocolate | chocolate ice cream |
| de vainilla | vanilla ice cream |
| el marisco | seafood |
| la merluza | hake |
| la paella | paella |
| las patatas fritas | chips (GB) / French fries (US) |
| el pepino | cucumber |
| el pescado | fish |
| la pimienta | pepper |
| el pollo | chicken |
| la salsa | sauce |
| la sandía | watermelon |
| la sopa | soup |
| el tomate | tomato |

Describir platos

| | |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|
| al horno | baked |
| pilpil | "al pilpil" style |
| punto | medium rare |
| a la brasa | grilled |
| plancha | grilled |
| pimienta | in a pepper sauce |
| caldoso/a | soup-like |
| casero/-a | homemade |
| el entrante | starter |
| (muy/poco) hecho/-a | (well / rare) done |
| llevar un ingrediente | to contain an ingredient |
| mixto/-a | mixed |
| el postre | dessert |
| el primero | first (course) |
| el segundo | second (course) |

Cata de vinos

| | |
|---------------------------|------------------------|
| la bodega | winery |
| la cata | tasting |
| la denominación de origen | certificate of origin |
| ser dulce | to be sweet |
| intenso | intense |
| opaco | opaque |
| seco | dry |
| suave | soft |
| transparente | transparent |
| oler a algo | to smell of something |
| la procedencia | the origin |
| saber a barrica | to taste as oak barrel |
| bien | good |
| tener acidez | to have acidity |
| aromas frutales | fruit scents |
| a madera | wood scents |
| florales | flower scents |
| carácter | character |

Dishes and food

| | |
|--------------------------------|--|
| garlic | |
| rice | |
| cod | |
| lobster | |
| meat | |
| onion | |
| ceviche | |
| lamb | |
| salad | |
| cream caramel | |
| seasonal fruit | |
| prawn (GB) / shrimp (US) | |
| gazpacho | |
| strawberry ice cream | |
| chocolate ice cream | |
| vanilla ice cream | |
| seafood | |
| hake | |
| paella | |
| chips (GB) / French fries (US) | |
| cucumber | |
| fish | |
| pepper | |
| chicken | |
| sauce | |
| watermelon | |
| soup | |
| tomato | |

tener un color/tono

| | |
|-----------------|----------------------------|
| amarillo | yellow |
| caoba | colour / tone |
| claro | a mahogany colour / tone |
| oscuro | a light colour / tone |
| rubí | a dark colour / tone |
| verde | a ruby red colour / tone |
| cuerpo | a green colour / tone |
| sabor a barrica | full body oak barrel taste |

el vino

| | |
|--------|------------|
| blanco | white wine |
| rosado | rosé wine |
| tinto | red wine |

Los cinco sentidos

| | |
|-----------|-------|
| el gusto | taste |
| el oído | ear |
| el olfato | smell |
| el tacto | touch |
| la vista | sight |

The five senses

UNIDAD 6

Turismo religioso

| | |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| el albergue | hostel |
| el apóstol | apostle |
| la basílica | basilica |
| caminar | to walk |
| (hacer) el Camino de Santiago | (to do) the Camino de Santiago |
| la catedral | cathedral |
| la concha | shell |
| el entendimiento (cultural) | (cultural) understanding |
| la etapa | stage |
| ir a caballo | on horseback |
| a pie | on foot |
| a vela | by sail |
| en bicicleta | by bicycle |
| en silla de ruedas | on a wheelchair |
| el patrimonio inmaterial | intangible heritage |
| material | tangible heritage |
| la peregrinación | pilgrimage |
| el/la peregrino/-a | pilgrim |
| los restos | remains |
| la ruta (de peregrinación) | (pilgrimage) route |
| el santuario | sanctuary |
| el templo | temple |
| la tumba | grave |
| la vieira | scallop shell |

Problemas físicos y remedios

| | |
|--------------------|------------------|
| la ampolla | blister |
| el analgésico | painkiller |
| el botiquín | first aid kit |
| el desinfectante | disinfectant |
| dolor | to hurt |
| el dolor de cabeza | headache |
| pies | foot pain |
| la gasa | gauze |
| la herida | wound |
| ir bien | to go well |
| mal | bad |
| lavar una herida | to clean a wound |
| la picadura | sting / bite |

Physical problems and remedies

GLOSARIO / GLOSSARY

| | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| picarle a alguien (un insecto) | to get stung / bitten (by an insect) |
| la pomada (antihistámica) | (antihistamine) ointment |
| ponerse un desinfectante | to apply disinfectant |
| una pomada | an ointment |
| una tirita | |
| proteger (una herida) | to put on a band-aid |
| salirle a alguien una ampolla | to protect (a wound) |
| la tirita | to get a blister |
| tomarse (un analgésico) | band-aid |
| | to take (a painkiller) |

Albergues

| | |
|------------------------|--|
| el baño (compartido) | |
| el comedor | |
| el compartimento | |
| la lavandería | |
| la litera | |
| la manta | |
| la máquina expendedora | |
| la ropa de cama | |
| la sábana | |
| el saco de dormir | |
| la toalla | |

UNIDAD 7

Lugares de interés

| | |
|----------------------|-------------|
| el cenote | |
| la ciudad colonial | fortificada |
| el estadio | |
| el mercado | |
| la mezquita | |
| la muralla | |
| el palacio | |
| la pirámide | |
| las ruinas | |
| la torre | |
| el yacimiento | |

Tipos de turismo

| | |
|------------|----------------|
| el turismo | cultural |
| | de aventura |
| | de compras |
| | de sol y playa |
| | deportivo |
| | de salud |
| | idiomático |
| | religioso |

Viajes

| | |
|------------------------|--|
| el alojamiento | |
| el catálogo | |
| la duración | |
| durar | |
| descansar | |
| dirigirse | |
| la etapa | |
| la estancia | |
| el folleto | |
| el itinerario | |
| la lanzadera | |
| la llegada | |
| reponer fuerzas | |
| la temporada | |
| la terminal de salidas | |
| terminar | |
| el traslado en autobús | |
| el vuelo | |

Hostels

| | |
|-------------------|--|
| (shared) bathroom | |
| dining room | |
| compartment | |
| laundry | |
| bunk | |
| blanket | |
| vending machine | |
| bedding | |
| sheet | |
| sleeping bag | |
| towel | |

UNIT 7

Places of interest

| | |
|----------------|--|
| cenote | |
| colonial city | |
| fortified city | |
| stadium | |
| market | |
| mosque | |
| wall | |
| palace | |
| pyramid | |
| ruins | |
| tower | |
| site | |

Types of tourism

| | |
|----------------------|--|
| cultural | |
| adventure tourism | |
| shopping tourism | |
| sun and sand tourism | |
| sport tourism | |
| health tourism | |
| language tourism | |
| religious tourism | |

Travel

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| accommodation | |
| catalogue | |
| duration | |
| to last | |
| to rest | |
| to go | |
| stage | |
| stay | |
| brochure | |
| itinerary | |
| shuttle bus | |
| arrival | |
| to have a rest | |
| season | |
| departure terminal | |
| to finish | |
| bus transfer | |
| flight | |

Eventualidades en un viaje

| | |
|----------------------------|------------|
| correr con los gastos | |
| hacer mal tiempo | una pausa |
| | |
| Ilegar a la hora convenida | |
| marearse | |
| el plan alternativo | |
| pedir permiso | |
| ponerse enfermo/-a | |
| el retraso | |
| el taller mecánico | |
| tener un accidente | una avería |

Eventualities on a journey

| | |
|------------------------------|-------------|
| to bear the costs | |
| to have bad weather | |
| to make a pause | |
| to arrive at the agreed time | |
| to get dizzy | |
| alternative plan | |
| to ask for permission | |
| to get sick / ill | |
| delay | |
| garage | |
| to have an accident | a breakdown |

UNIDAD 8

Tipos de hoteles

| | |
|--------------|---------------|
| el apartotel | |
| el hotel | apartamento |
| | balneario |
| | de aeropuerto |
| | deportivo |
| | monumento |
| | submarino |
| | urbano |

UNIT 8

Types of hotels

| | |
|------------------|--|
| aparthotel | |
| aparthotel | |
| health resort | |
| airport hotel | |
| sport hotel | |
| monument hotel | |
| underwater hotel | |
| urban hotel | |

En una habitación de hotel

| | |
|---------------------------------------|--|
| el albornoz | |
| la almohada | |
| la cafetera | |
| la cesta con objetos de aseo personal | |
| el cubierto | |
| la espuma de afeitar | |
| el florero | |
| el gel de ducha | |
| el gorro de ducha | |
| el hervidor de agua | |
| el inventario | |
| la manta | |
| la maquinilla de afeitar | |
| la pastilla de jabón | |
| el peine | |
| la plancha | |
| el secador de pelo | |
| el taburete | |
| el televisor | |
| la toalla | |
| el váter | |
| las zapatillas | |

In a hotel room

| | |
|---------------------------------|--|
| bathrobe | |
| pillow | |
| coffee maker | |
| basket with personal toiletries | |
| cutlery | |
| shaving cream | |
| vase | |
| shower gel | |
| shower cap | |
| kettle | |
| inventory | |
| blanket | |
| razor | |
| soap | |
| comb | |
| iron | |
| hairdryer | |
| stool | |
| TV | |
| towel | |
| toilet | |
| slippers | |

Problemas en una habitación

| | |
|------------------------------|--|
| arreglar | |
| corregir un error | |
| cumplir con las expectativas | |
| | |
| dar a una calle ruidosa | |
| desatascar el váter | |
| el descontento | |
| detectar errores | |
| disculparse | |
| enseguida | |
| estar arreglado/-a | |
| (des)atascado/-a | |
| hecho/-a | |
| húmedo/-a | |
| limpio/-a | |
| manchado/-a | |
| seco/-a | |
| sucio/-a | |

| | |
|----------------------------|--|
| Problems in a room | |
| to clean / to fix | |
| to correct a mistake | |
| to come up to expectations | |
| to face a noisy street | |
| to unclog the toilet | |
| discontent | |
| to detect mistakes | |
| to apologise | |
| right away | |
| to be fixed | |
| (un)clogged | |
| made | |
| damp | |
| clean | |
| stained | |
| dry | |
| dirty | |

GLOSARIO / GLOSSARY

| | |
|------------------------------|---------------------|
| el estropiarse | to spoil |
| el incidente | incident |
| la lamentar | to be sorry about |
| limpiar | to clean |
| mandar (a alguien) | to send (somebody) |
| la molestia | hassle |
| pedir disculpas | to apologise |
| el personal de limpieza | cleaning staff |
| de mantenimiento | maintenance staff |
| la queja | complaint |
| quejarse de algo | to complain about |
| pedir disculpas | to apologise |
| la reclamación | claim |
| la reforma | reform |
| reparar | to repair |
| el ruido | noise |
| el servicio de mantenimiento | maintenance service |
| el sistema de chequeo | check system |
| solucionar | to solve |
| el suministro eléctrico | electricity supply |
| el tráfico | traffic |
| tranquilizar | to appease |
| la ubicación | location |

Retos de los hoteles

| | |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|
| la clave del éxito | key to success |
| la digitalización | digitalisation |
| financiar | to finance |
| incorporar la tecnología | to incorporate technology |
| la infraestructura | infrastructure |
| la inteligencia artificial | artificial intelligence |
| invertir | to invest |
| obsoleto/-a | obsolete |
| personalizar | to customise |
| el reto | challenge |
| el robot | robot |
| la robotización | robotization |
| la sostenibilidad | sustainability |
| la tasa | rate |
| la tecnología | technology |

Comunicar y negociar

| | |
|----------------------|-----------------------|
| el aspecto no verbal | nonverbal aspect |
| la confianza | trust |
| el gesto | gesture |
| el lazo personal | personal bond |
| el malentendido | misunderstanding |
| el mensaje | message |
| la negociación | negotiation |
| la norma social | social norm |
| la relación personal | personal relationship |
| la sobremesa | table talk |
| el tono de voz | tone of voice |

UNIDAD 9

Personal en una feria

| | |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------|
| el/la azafato/-a | steward / stewardess |
| el/la carpintero/-a | carpenter |
| el/la diseñador(a) | designer |
| el/la electricista | electrician |
| el equipo de montaje | assembly team |
| el/la expositor(a) | exhibitor |
| el/la organizador(a) de eventos | organizer of events |
| el/la patrocinador(a) | sponsor |
| el/la promotor(a) | promoter |
| el/la representante comercial | commercial representative |

UNIT 9

Staff at a fair

| | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| steward / stewardess | steward / stewardess |
| carpenter | carpenter |
| designer | designer |
| electrician | electrician |
| assembly team | assembly team |
| exhibitor | exhibitor |
| organizer of events | organizer of events |
| sponsor | sponsor |
| promoter | promoter |
| commercial representative | commercial representative |

| | | |
|-------------------|---------------|-------------------|
| el/la responsable | comercial | sales manager |
| | de promoción | promotion manager |
| | financiero/-a | financial manager |

Funciones

| | | |
|--------------------------|-------------|------------------------------|
| atender a los asistentes | attendee | to take care of the attendee |
| buscar patrocinadores | sponsors | to look for sponsors |
| construir el stand | the stand | to assemble the stand |
| controlar los gastos | expenses | to control the expenses |
| los ingresos | revenue | |
| el presupuesto | budget | |
| desmontar | disassemble | |
| diseñar | design | |
| encargarse de algo | something | to take care of something |
| entregar folletos | brochures | to give brochures |
| exponer | exhibit | to exhibit |
| fijar el presupuesto | budget | to set the budget |
| los objetivos | goals | |
| hacer un seguimiento | follow-up | to do a follow-up |
| informar | inform | to inform |
| organizar eventos | events | to organise events |
| promocionar | promote | to promote |

Expositores

| | |
|-----------------------|-------------------|
| la agencia de viajes | travel agency |
| la compañía aérea | airline |
| | transport company |
| | shipping company |
| la entidad | entity |
| el hotel | hotel |
| el/la mayorista | wholesaler |
| la oficina de turismo | tourist office |
| el operador turístico | tour operator |
| el turooperador | tour operator |

En una feria

| | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|
| acudir a una feria | to go to a fair |
| afluencia de visitantes | influx of visitors |
| el/la asistente | attendee |
| asistir a una feria | to go to a fair |
| bolsa | bag |
| la Cámara de Comercio | Chamber of Commerce |
| el catálogo | catalogue |
| la celebración de una feria | to hold a fair |
| celebrarse | to be held |
| charla | talk |
| cita | appointment / quote |
| el/la comprador(a) | buyer |
| el concurso | contest |
| la conferencia | lecture |
| el/la congresista | attendee to a congress |
| contratar un espacio | to hire a space |
| darse a conocer | to be made known |
| degustación culinaria | culinary tasting |
| degustar | to taste |
| demand | demand |
| demostración culinaria | culinary demonstration |
| edición | edition |
| el espacio de negocio | the business space |
| el stand | stand |
| el folleto | brochure |
| la herramienta de marketing | marketing tool |
| la inauguración | inauguration |
| el lanzamiento | launch |
| el material informativo | informative material |
| el merchandising | merchandising |
| la mesa redonda | roundtable |
| la oferta | offer |
| el pabellón | pavilion |
| el/la participante | participant |
| participar en una feria | to participate in a fair |
| el pasillo central | central aisle |

GLOSARIO / GLOSSARY

| | | |
|-------|----------------|---------------------|
| la | plataforma | platform |
| el | póster | poster |
| el | público | public |
| el | recinto | fairground |
| el | tener una cita | have an appointment |
| el/la | vendedor(a) | seller |
| el/la | visitante | visitor |

Objetivos

abrir nuevos mercados
 ampliar la red de contactos
 atraer al público
 captar la atención
 del público
 cerrar | un acuerdo
 una operación
 comercial
 consolidar(se)
 darse a conocer
 desarrollar un mercado
 establecer contactos
 generar negocios
 lanzar | una campaña
 un producto
 posicionarse en el mercado

 presentar
 promocionar
 reunirse

Objectives

to open new markets
 to expand contact network
 to attract the public
 to capture the
 public's attention
 to close | a deal
 a business
 operation
 to consolidate
 to be made known
 to develop a market
 to make contacts
 to generate business
 to launch | a campaign
 a product
 to get a foothold in the
 market
 to present
 to promote
 to meet

Claves del éxito

contratar personal
 especializado
 dar una buena imagen
 definir los objetivos
 dirigirse a un público
 negociar
 ofrecer (aperitivos)
 realizar una evaluación
 tener | en cuenta los costes

 éxito

Keys to success

to hire specialised
 personnel
 to give a good image
 to set the goals
 to address an audience
 to negotiate
 to offer (snacks)
 to assess
 to take costs into
 account
 to succeed

Desarrollo tecnológico

la aplicación
 la app
 la conexión
 generar (datos)
 la innovación
 invertir
 el/la millennial
 el móvil
 el networking
 la wifi

Technological development

app
 app
 connection
 to generate (data)
 innovation
 to invest
 millennial
 mobile
 networking
 wifi

UNIDAD 10

Medios publicitarios

el anuncio
 la banderola
 el banner
 el boca a boca
 el cartel
 el catálogo
 el código promocional
 el correo electrónico
 el folleto
 el foro
 el marketing digital
 la película

UNIT 10

Advertising media

ad
 banner
 banner
 word of mouth
 poster
 catalogue
 promo code
 e-mail
 brochure
 forum
 digital marketing
 movie

| | |
|----|-------------------------------|
| el | periódico |
| la | prensa digital |
| la | radio |
| la | red (social) |
| la | revista |
| la | serie televisiva |
| el | soporte digital en papel |
| la | televisión |
| la | valla publicitaria |
| el | vídeo |

Publicidad

la acción de promoción
 la agencia de comunicación
 el análisis de mercado
 anunciar
 el área de actuación
 el/la blogger
 el bloqueador
 el buscador o SEM
 la campaña
 captar
 el cóctel
 el comunicado (de prensa)
 el/la consumidor(a)
 el corte publicitario
 decorar
 el departamento

 Creativo
 de Administración
 de Cuentas
 de Marketing y Ventas

 de Medios
 de Prensa
 de Producción
 desarrollar
 difundir
 la difusión
 el diseño gráfico
 diseñar

distorsionar la realidad
 engañar al público
 la entrega de premios
 evaluar
 el evento
 la exposición
 el fam trip
 fidelizar
 financiar
 hacer | publicidad
 zapping
 el ideal de belleza
 el identificador
 el impacto
 influir
 lanzar una campaña
 llamar la atención
 manipular la información

 la marca (país)
 el material de impresión
 el medio digital
 el mensaje
 motivar
 el photocall
 el posicionamiento
 posicionar la marca
 el póster
 potenciar un sector

| |
|-------------------|
| newspaper |
| digital press |
| radio |
| (social) network |
| magazine |
| television series |
| digital support |
| hardcopy |
| TV |
| billboard |
| video |

Advertising

promotional action
 communication agency
 market analysis
 to announce
 area of activity
 blogger
 blocker
 engine or SEM
 campaign
 to attract
 cocktail
 (press) statement
 consumer
 commercial break
 to decorate

creative department
 account management
 department
 marketing and sales
 department
 media department
 press department
 production department
 to develop
 to spread
 spreading
 graphic design
 to design

to distort reality
 to cheat the public
 awards ceremony
 to evaluate
 event
 exhibition
 fam trip
 to build loyalty
 to finance
 to advertise
 to go channel hopping
 ideal of beauty
 identifier
 impact
 to have influence
 to launch a campaign
 to capture the attention
 to manipulate the
 information
 (nation) branding
 print material
 digital medium
 message
 to motivate
 photo call
 positioning
 to position the brand
 poster
 to enhance a sector

GLOSARIO / GLOSSARY

| | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|-------|-----------------|----------|
| el | press trip | press trip | la | marca | brand |
| la | presentación | presentation | el | mensaje | message |
| la | producción editorial | editorial production | el/la | patrocinador(a) | sponsor |
| el | producto | product | el | titular | headline |
| | promocionar | to promote | | | |
| | promover | to promote | | | |
| | provocar | to provoke | | | |
| la | publicidad en soporte digital | advertising in digital media | | | |
| | impresa | printed advertising | | | |
| | radiofónica | radio advertising | | | |
| | televisiva | tv advertising | | | |
| el | público meta objetivo | target audience | | | |
| | redactar | target audience | | | |
| las | relaciones públicas | public relations | | | |
| el | roll up | roll up | | | |
| la | rueda de prensa | press conference | | | |
| el | segmento | segment | | | |
| el | seguimiento de las audiencias | audience tracking | | | |
| el/la | seguidor(a) | follower | | | |
| | tener impacto | to have an impact | | | |
| | transmitir un mensaje | to convey a message | | | |
| | viralizar | to go viral | | | |
| el | workshop | workshop | | | |
| Describir la publicidad | | To describe advertising | | | |
| | aburrido/-a | boring | | | |
| | creativo/-a | creative | | | |
| | (poco) creíble | (hardly) credible | | | |
| | emocionante | exciting | | | |
| | engañoso/-a | deceiving | | | |
| | entretenido/-a | entertaining | | | |
| | gracioso/-a | funny | | | |
| | impactante | shocking | | | |
| | ingenioso/-a | ingenious | | | |
| | molesto/-a | unpleasant | | | |
| | original | original | | | |
| | polémico/-a | controversial | | | |
| | provocador(a) | provocative | | | |
| | seductor(a) | seductive | | | |
| | sexista | sexist | | | |
| Expresar sentimientos | | Express feelings | | | |
| | afectar | to affect | | | |
| | alegrar | to make happy | | | |
| | dar miedo | to frighten | | | |
| | emocionar | to excite | | | |
| | encantar | to please | | | |
| | fascinar | to fascinate | | | |
| | fastidiar | to annoy | | | |
| | gustar | to like | | | |
| | importar | to matter | | | |
| | indignar | to outrage | | | |
| | molestar | to bother | | | |
| | poner de buen humor | to set in a good mood | | | |
| | de mal humor | in a bad mood | | | |
| | triste | to sadden | | | |
| | preferir | to prefer | | | |
| | preocupar | to worry | | | |
| | soportar | to bear | | | |
| El anuncio | | The ad | | | |
| el/la | anunciante | advertiser | | | |
| la | composición | composition | | | |
| el | cuerpo del anuncio | body of the ad | | | |
| la | entidad | entity | | | |
| el | eslogan | slogan | | | |
| el | gráfico | graph | | | |
| la | imagen | picture | | | |
| el | lema | motto | | | |
| el | logotipo | logo | | | |
| el | material audiovisual | audio visual material | | | |
| | | | | | |
| la | marca | brand | | | |
| el | mensaje | message | | | |
| el/la | patrocinador(a) | sponsor | | | |
| el | titular | headline | | | |
| Campañas turísticas | | Tourist campaigns | | | |
| la | aceptación | acceptance | | | |
| | apostar por | to bet on | | | |
| | cautivar | to captivate | | | |
| la | consultora | consulting agency | | | |
| | contratar | to hire | | | |
| | estimular | to stimulate | | | |
| la | estrategia | strategy | | | |
| la | garantía de éxito | guarantee of success | | | |
| | hacer un seguimiento | to do a follow-up | | | |
| | identificarse con alguien | to identify oneself with somebody | | | |
| el | rasgo | trait | | | |
| la | repercusión mediática | media impact | | | |
| el | repositionamiento de una marca | brand repositioning | | | |
| | repositionar | to reposition | | | |
| la | reputación | reputation | | | |
| el | rostro | face | | | |
| el | turismo de sensaciones | tourism of sensations | | | |
| | de experiencias | of experiences | | | |
| el | valor cultural | cultural value | | | |
| Cualidades para un trabajo | | Qualities for a job | | | |
| | asumir responsabilidades | to take on responsibilities | | | |
| | estar dispuesto a mudarse | to be willing to move | | | |
| ser | abierto/-a | to be open | | | |
| | autoexigente | self-demanding | | | |
| | autocrítico/-a | self-critical | | | |
| | aventurero/-a | adventurous | | | |
| | carismático/-a | charismatic | | | |
| | metódico/-a | methodical | | | |
| | organizado/-a | organised | | | |
| | responsable | responsible | | | |
| saber | hablar idiomas | to know how to speak a language | | | |
| | nadar | how to swim | | | |
| tener | conocimientos de ventas | experience in sales | | | |
| | experiencia | experience | | | |
| | talento | talent | | | |
| | un título universitario | a university degree (GB) / a college degree (US) | | | |
| | trabajar en equipo | to work in / as a team | | | |
| Trabajo | | Work | | | |
| el | ambiente laboral | work environment | | | |
| la | aspiración salarial | salary expectation | | | |
| la | carrera | degree | | | |
| el | compañerismo | camaraderie | | | |
| | crecer a nivel personal | to grow at a personal level | | | |
| el | defecto | defect | | | |
| | definirse (a sí mismo) | to define (oneself) | | | |
| | documentar | to document | | | |
| la | entrevista (de trabajo) | (job) interview | | | |
| la | experiencia laboral | work experience | | | |
| la | formación académica | education | | | |
| | incorporarse | to join | | | |
| el | puesto de trabajo | position | | | |
| la | remuneración | remuneration | | | |
| la | responsabilidad | responsibility | | | |
| el | reto | challenge | | | |
| la | solicitud | request / application | | | |
| la | trayectoria laboral | career | | | |

GLOSARIO / GLOSSARY

UNIDAD 11

Características y servicios de una ciudad

| | |
|-----------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| el acceso a internet | |
| la arquitectura | antigua moderna |
| el barrio | |
| la conexión | a la red eléctrica digital |
| el edificio | |
| el entorno natural | |
| el estilo arquitectónico | |
| la infraestructura | |
| la instalación | |
| la oferta | cultural de ocio hotelera gastronómica |
| la recarga de dispositivos electrónicos | |
| la red de transportes públicos | |
| la sala de conciertos | |
| la urbe | |
| la zona | céntrica con encanto verde urbana wifi |

Turismo de reuniones y eventos (MICE)

| | |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| asistir a conferencias | |
| buscar perspectivas profesionales | |
| la celebración de un evento | |
| el centro de congresos | |
| concertar citas | |
| la conferencia | |
| el congreso | |
| la convención | |
| divertirse | |
| establecer contactos | |
| el evento | |
| la exposición | |
| la feria | |
| ir a un espectáculo | |
| a un spa | |
| de tiendas | |
| la jornada | |
| salir de noche | |
| el seminario | |
| el viaje de incentivos | |
| visitar exposiciones | |
| museos | |

Al teléfono

| | |
|---------------------|--|
| atender una llamada | |
| avisar a alguien | |
| dejar un recado | |
| de parte de alguien | |
| poner a alguien | |
| ponerse | |

Preferencias de los turistas

| | |
|---------------------------|--|
| la comodidad | |
| el compromiso social | |
| el diseño | |
| el servicio personalizado | |
| la sostenibilidad | |

UNIT 11

Features and services of a city

| | |
|-------------------------------|--|
| internet access | |
| ancient architecture | |
| modern architecture | |
| neighbourhood | |
| connection to the mains | |
| digital connection | |
| building | |
| natural environment | |
| architectural style | |
| infrastructure | |
| facility | |
| cultural offer | |
| leisure offer | |
| hotel offer | |
| gastronomic offer | |
| recharging electronic devices | |
| public transport network | |
| concert hall | |
| major city | |
| downtown | |
| charming area | |
| green zone | |
| urban area | |
| wi-fi area | |

Meeting and Event Tourism (MICE)

| | |
|------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| to attend conferences | |
| to look for career prospects | |
| holding an event | |
| convention centre | |
| to make appointments | |
| conference | |
| congress | |
| convention | |
| to have fun | |
| to establish contact | |
| event | |
| exhibition | |
| fair | |
| to go | to a show to a spa shopping |
| conference | |
| to go out at night | |
| seminar | |
| incentive trip | |
| to visit | exhibitions museums |

On the phone

| | |
|--------------------------------|--|
| to take a call | |
| to notify somebody | |
| to leave a message | |
| on behalf of | |
| to put somebody (on the phone) | |
| to put oneself (on the phone) | |

Tourist preferences

| | |
|----------------------|--|
| comfort | |
| social engagement | |
| design | |
| personalized service | |
| sustainability | |

| | |
|-----------------|----------------------------------|
| el valor social | |
| el viaje | de placer de trabajo privado |
| de placer | |
| de trabajo | |
| privado | |

| | |
|---------------|--|
| social value | |
| pleasure trip | |
| business trip | |
| private trip | |

Consecuencias del turismo y soluciones

| | |
|------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| el acuerdo de colaboración | |
| la aglomeración en las zonas urbanas | |
| la atomización de la oferta turística | |
| el aumento | del alquiler de la contaminación del precio de la vivienda del tráfico |
| de la contaminación | |
| del precio de la vivienda | |
| del tráfico | |
| la cohesión social | |
| la compensación | |
| la concentración de turistas | |
| la contaminación | atmosférica marina |
| creación de puestos de trabajo | |
| el crucero | |
| la desaparición de los comercios tradicionales | |
| la despoblación de zonas céntricas | |
| derivar turistas al área metropolitana | |
| dispersar | |
| la disminución de la vivienda | |
| el enriquecimiento cultural | |
| la fuente de ingresos | |
| la gentrificación | |
| hacer una reclamación | |
| el impuesto | |
| el incremento del tráfico | |
| la indemnización | |
| llenarse de basura | |
| la masificación | |
| el overbooking | |
| la pérdida de la identidad | |
| la preocupación | |
| la queja | |
| quejarse | |
| la reclamación | |
| reclamar | |
| el ruido | |
| ser reticente | |
| tomar medidas | |
| el vuelo | cancelado retrasado |

Consequences of tourism and solutions

| | |
|----------------------------------------------------|--|
| collaboration agreement | |
| agglomeration in urban areas | |
| atomization of the tourist offers | |
| rent increase | |
| increase of pollution in housing prices of traffic | |
| social cohesion | |
| compensation | |
| concentration of tourists | |
| atmospheric pollution | |
| marine pollution | |
| job creation | |
| cruise | |
| demise of traditional shops | |
| depopulation of downtown areas | |
| to redirect tourist to the metropolitan area | |
| to scatter | |
| housing decline | |
| cultural enrichment | |
| source of income | |
| gentrification | |
| to make a claim | |
| tax | |
| increase in traffic | |
| compensation | |
| to fill up with trash | |
| massification | |
| overbooking | |
| loss of identity | |
| concern | |
| complaint | |
| to complain | |
| claim | |
| to claim | |
| noise | |
| to be reluctant | |
| to take measures | |
| cancelled flight | |
| delayed flight | |

UNIDAD 12

Historia del turismo en España

| | |
|--------------------------|--|
| el/la bandolero/-a | |
| el boom turístico | |
| el centro termal | |
| la clase media | |
| el cliché | |
| el crecimiento económico | |
| la democratización | |
| el desarrollo económico | |
| la dictadura | |
| la divisa | |
| la ETA | |
| el franquismo | |

UNIT 12

History of tourism in Spain

| | |
|----------------------|--|
| bandit | |
| tourist boom | |
| thermal centre | |
| middle class | |
| cliché | |
| economic growth | |
| democratization | |
| economic development | |
| dictatorship | |
| currency | |
| ETA | |
| Francoism | |

GLOSARIO / GLOSSARY

| | | | |
|----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| la Gran Guerra | Great War | prohibir | to prohibit |
| la Guerra Civil | Civil War | proteger | to protect |
| incipiente | emerging | la reducción de residuos | reduction of waste |
| la liberalización | liberalisation | el tráfico aéreo terrestre | air traffic ground traffic |
| la Organización de las Naciones Unidas (ONU) | United Nations (UN) | | |
| la Primera Guerra Mundial | World War I | | |
| el régimen | regime | | |
| reivindicar | to defend | | |
| la repercusión | impact | | |
| la Transición Democrática | Democratic Transition | | |
| La colonización | | | |
| el/la colonizador(a) | colonizer | | |
| la cultura azteca | Aztec culture | | |
| inca | Inca culture | | |
| maya | Mayan culture | | |
| descubrir | to discover | | |
| el/la esclavo/-a | slave | | |
| la expedición | expedition | | |
| el/la explorador(a) | explorer | | |
| el imperio | empire | | |
| la leyenda | legend | | |
| el/la navegante | navigator | | |
| el náhuatl | Nahuatl | | |
| navegar | to navigate | | |
| la población nativa | native population | | |
| la ruta | route | | |
| el/la soldado | soldier | | |
| la plata | silver | | |
| El medioambiente | | | |
| el abuso | abuse | | |
| la agricultura | agriculture | | |
| el aumento del nivel del mar | rising sea levels | | |
| la basura | garbage | | |
| el calentamiento global | global warming | | |
| el cambio climático | climate change | | |
| concienciar | to raise awareness | | |
| conservar | to preserve | | |
| la construcción descontrolada | uncontrolled construction | | |
| el consumo de agua | water consumption | | |
| la contaminación del agua aire | water pollution air pollution | | |
| contaminante | contaminant | | |
| controlar | to control | | |
| la deforestación | deforestation | | |
| desaparecer | to disappear | | |
| la desaparición de las playas | recession of beaches | | |
| ecológico/-a | ecological | | |
| la energía eólica | wind energy | | |
| hidráulica | hydraulic energy | | |
| limpia | clean energy | | |
| renovable | renewable energy | | |
| solar | sun energy | | |
| el entorno medioambiental | environment | | |
| social | social environment | | |
| las especies | species | | |
| el exceso de plástico | excess of plastic | | |
| la extinción de las especies | extinction of species | | |
| el fenómeno climático | weather phenomenon | | |
| el fertilizante | fertilizer | | |
| la ganadería | stockbreeding | | |
| la gestión de los residuos | waste management | | |
| el impacto medioambiental | environmental impact | | |
| la investigación | research | | |
| la ley | law | | |
| el monocultivo | monoculture | | |
| el nivel del mar | sea level | | |
| el pesticida | pesticide | | |
| el planeta | planet | | |
| el plástico | plastic | | |
| Material para presentaciones | | | |
| la acreditación | | | |
| el boli | | | |
| la diapositiva | | | |
| la fotocopia | | | |
| la funda del portátil | | | |
| el lápiz de memoria | | | |
| el portátil | | | |
| la presentación en PowerPoint | | | |
| el puntero | | | |
| el regalo promocional | | | |
| el roll up | | | |
| El futuro de la industria turística | | | |
| el Big Data | | | |
| la comunidad local | | | |
| la cooperación | | | |
| el crecimiento | | | |
| desarrollar buenas prácticas | | | |
| la desigualdad | | | |
| el Destino Turístico | | | |
| Inteligente (DTI) | | | |
| la digitalización | | | |
| la diversidad | | | |
| el dron | | | |
| la ecotasa | | | |
| el éxito | | | |
| el fracaso | | | |
| la fundación | | | |
| la gestión del patrimonio cultural | | | |
| de problemáticas locales | | | |
| de recursos e infraestructuras | | | |
| del sobreturismo | | | |
| la iniciativa | | | |
| la innovación | | | |
| la inteligencia artificial | | | |
| el intercambio cultural | | | |
| la lanzadera | | | |
| el manifiesto | | | |
| la masificación | | | |
| el microcrédito | | | |
| la movilidad sostenible | | | |
| la previsión | | | |
| el Producto Interior Bruto (PIB) | | | |
| el planeta | | | |
| la realidad virtual | | | |
| el recurso natural | | | |
| reinventarse | | | |
| el/la residente | | | |
| el reto | | | |
| el servicio automatizado | | | |
| el sobreturismo | | | |
| la tecnología 5G | | | |
| el turismo de impacto positivo | | | |
| responsable | | | |
| sostenible | | | |
| el/la visitante | | | |